

Tool: Questions to be answered **BEFORE the class**. The class is an **INTERACTIVE TIME** which should enable you to become aware of what you have or have not understood of the text, of your difficulties/facilities and to complete or refine your understanding of the text in order to precise knowledge, concepts, arguments and make the link with the C.M.



- When was the text written?
- Who is the author (field of research? dates? 1 work?)

I.O.C. headquarters

1- What is F.I.F.A's position on professionalism?

- 1.1. What are the three main sources of remuneration for players?
- 1.2 How is behaviour that breaches the principle of amateurism classified?
- 1.3 What is F.I.F.A position on professionalism?
- 1.4 a) What were the issues surrounding professionalisation at this time?
b) What links can you make with these same debates in 19th-century England?

2- What is the CIO's position on professionalism?

- 2.1 What is the CIO's "essential" position?
- 2.2 Is the issue being debated?
- 2.3 Which institutions are taking a proactive stance to change the CIO's position?
- 2.4 What are some of the specific cases in which the I.O.C. is considering compromising its almost "religious" vision of maintaining the Coubertinian heritage?

3- Dilemmas facing the C.I.O.

- 3.1 What dilemma does the IOC face in the run-up to the Amsterdam Olympics?
- 3.2 Who else is weighing in on this crisis alongside the CIO and the FIA?
- 3.3 Describe at least three successive stages in the battle between the CIO and the FIA.

4- The football world cup

- 4.1 Make the genealogy of the football World Cup: (reason for its appearance, initial name, status of participants)
- 4.2 What impact has the birth of the Football World Cup had on the Olympic Football Tournament and F.I.F.A.'s definition of amateurism?

5- Comparison with TD1

- 5.1 Why is the I.O.C. so attached to the notion of amateurism in social terms? (at least 2 arguments)
- 5.2 Conversely, why is professionalisation described as democratisation?
- 5.3 Who are the legislators here?
- 5.4 Do you think profits has won out over amateurism?