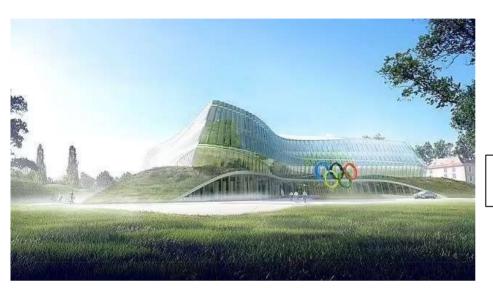
<u>Tool</u>: Questions to be answered **BEFORE the class**. The class is an INTERACTIVE TIME which should enable you to become aware of what you have or have not understood of the text, of your difficulties/facilities and to complete or refine your understanding of the text in order to precise knowledge, concepts, arguments and make the link with the C.M.



When was the text written?
Who is the author (field of research? dates? 1 work?)

I.O.C. headquarters

1- What is F.I.F.A's position on professionalism?

- 1.1. What are the three main sources of remuneration for players?
- 1.2 How is behaviour that breaches the principle of amateurism classified?
- 1.3 What is F.I.F.A position on professionalism?
- 1.4 a) What were the issues surrounding professionalisation at this time?
- b) What links can you make with these same debates in 19th-century England?

2- What is the CIO's position on professionalism?

- 2.1 What is the CIO's "essential" position?
- 2.2 Is the issue being debated?
- 2.3 Which institutions are taking a proactive stance to change the CIO's position?
- 2.4 What are some of the specific cases in which the I.O.C. is considering compromising its almost "religious" vision of maintaining the Coubertinian heritage?

3- Dilemmas facing the C.I.O.

- 3.1 What dilemma does the IOC face in the run-up to the Amsterdam Olympics?
- 3.2 Who else is weighing in on this crisis alongside the CIO and the FIA?
- 3.3 Describe at least three successive stages in the battle between the CIO and the FIA.

4- The football world cup

4.1 Make the genealogy of the football World Cup: (reason for its appearance, initial name, status of participants)

4.2 What impact has the birth of the Football World Cup had on the Olympic Football Tournament and F.I.F.A.'s definition of amateurism?

5- Comparison with TD1

- 5.1 Why is the I.O.C. so attached to the notion of amateurism in social terms? (at least 2 arguments)
- 5.2 Conversely, why is professionalisation described as democratisation?
- 5.3 Who are the legislators here?

5.4 Do you think profits has won out over amateurism?