



Open Science: Digital Strategy

How to promote and share your research

Goals

- **Self-diagnostic** of your own online presence
- Knowing how to **situate** yourself in the world of **social networks**
- Familiarize yourself with **researchers' IDs**
- Discover **tools to promote** your research

Introduction

- First Name
- PhD Year
- Research area
- Expectation for this course

Activity 1 : Self-diagnostic

- **Self-diagnostic** of your own online presence based on the form given in class

Outline

- **Introduction** : **context** and **stakes** of a good digital strategy
- **Digital Identity** : **strategy** and **tools**
- **Social Networks** : **General?** **Academic?** **Other?**
- Tools **to promote** your research:
 - **Dissemination** and **outreach**
 - Focus on **blogs** and **personal websites**

Introduction:

Context & stakes

Definition: Digital Identity

Digital identify = **sum of all digital traces**:

- ‘profile’ traces: *what I say about myself*
 - *Who I am*
- ‘browsing’ traces: *where I go, what/who I read, where I leave comments*
 - *How I act*
- written and **declaratives** traces: *what I am saying, publishing...*
 - *What I think*

To distinguish from e-reputation

E-Reputation = **any traces produced by others** :

- What is said about me
- What is shown of me
 - Any pictures posted by others
- **Subjective & Changing**
- *Harder to control*

The « know-hows » of digital identity

- Be **cautious**: learn the challenges of a digital identity
- Be **ethical**: respect copyright & research integrity
- Be **disciplined**: fix some rules for yourself (*and keep to it*)
- Be **coherent**: build a methodology for yourself
- Be **strategic**: Centralize your online presence
- Be **up to date**: update your information regularly

Activity 2 : What is a reputable researcher ?

Comment participer ?



The image shows a screenshot of a Wooclap poll interface. On the left, there is a blue circular icon with a white globe symbol. To its right, two numbered steps are listed: 1. Allez sur wooclap.com and 2. Entrez le code d'événement dans le bandeau supérieur. Below these steps is a button labeled "Activer les réponses par SMS". In the top right corner of the interface, the text "Code d'événement DIUORB" is displayed.

Rights and duties

RIGHTS

- **Freedom of expression** and academic freedom
- **Copyrights**
 - [I publish, what are my rights? \(in French\)](#)
- **Right to be forgotten**
 - cf. [CNIL](#)

DUTIES

- **Ethics**
- [Research integrity](#)
- **Duty of confidentiality**

Rights and Duties

« Les personnels de recherche relevant de la fonction publique disposent de la **liberté d'expression** et d'opinion avec une **obligation de réserve, de confidentialité, de neutralité et de transparence des liens d'intérêt**. (...)

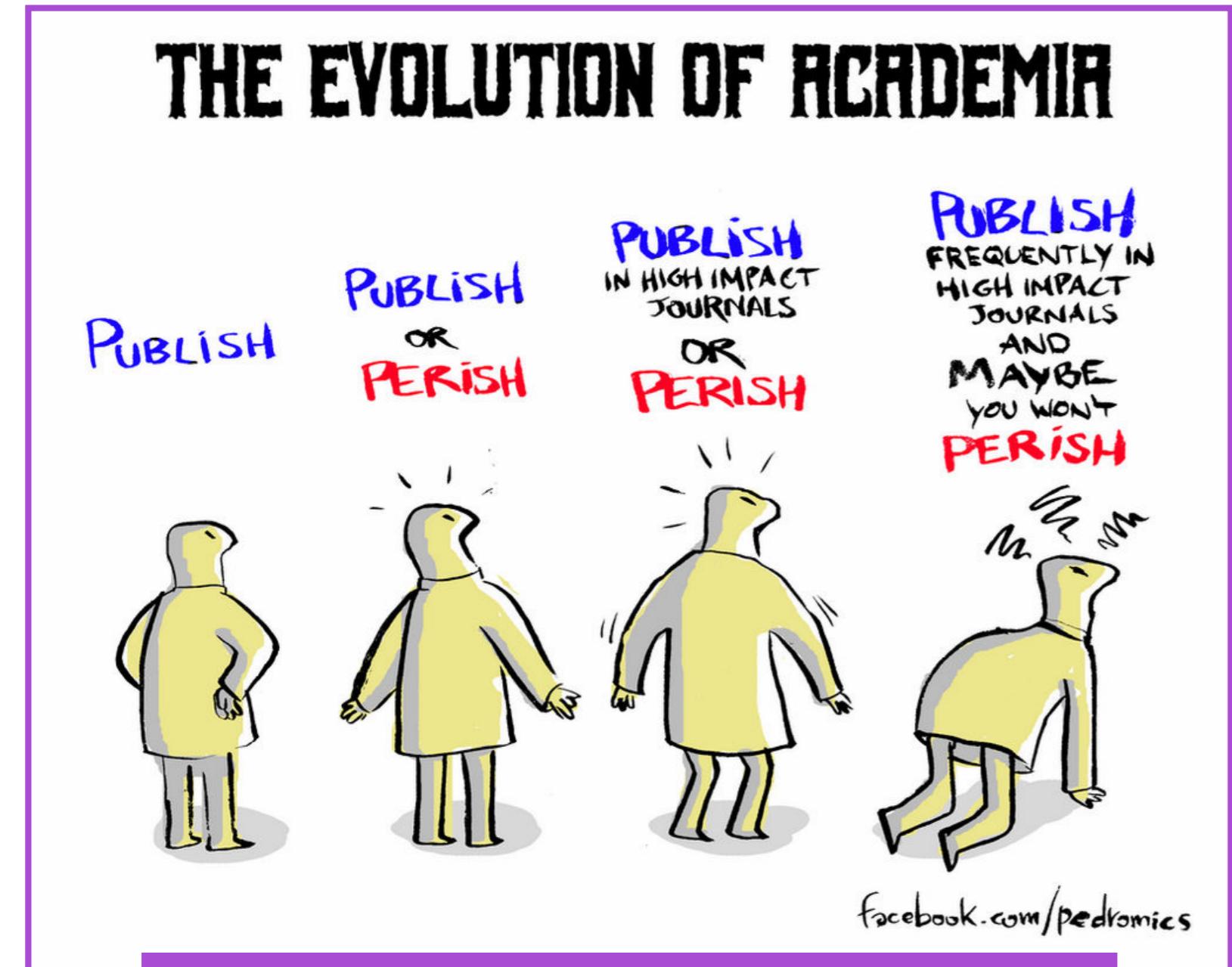
Le chercheur est **garant de la fiabilité et de l'objectivité** des informations qu'il communique. Il peut être conduit à s'exprimer dans les médias et en direction du public sur des sujets sensibles, voire controversés, dont la complexité et l'ampleur des enjeux ne s'accordent pas avec des réponses simples et univoques. Il doit avoir l'honnêteté de **distinguer entre ses connaissances scientifiques et ses opinions personnelles** auxquelles son statut de chercheur ne donne aucune légitimité particulière.

Les réseaux sociaux et les blogs occupent une place croissante dans l'information du public et des médias. Il est de la **responsabilité** des chercheurs, dans l'intérêt de la science et le respect de leur institution, d'apprécier l'impact que peuvent avoir les informations qu'ils y déposent et de s'assurer de leur fiabilité et de leur objectivité.



Guide du CNRS « [Pratiquer une recherche intègre et responsable](#) » p.16-17 (2017)

Academic context



Publish or Perish



Be Visible or Vanish

Societal context

Informational:

- Allow the public to **monitor** specific thematics.
- **Easier access** to scientific articles.

Societal :

- Share **your experience and research** in order to advance thinking and shed light on public debates.
- Offer a **new approach**.
- Fight against **misinformation**.
- Rebuild the public's **trust in science** through transparency.

Industrialization of research

**Everything is valuable
in science!**

Preprints, Peer-reviewing, Research
data, Conferences, Posters, Courses,
Big data, Source Code...

Digital identity: *Strategy and tools*

How to build a good digital identity?

Promote all of your research activities

Gather all your publications for a better control on paternity and easier dissemination

Interconnect all your researcher ID to handle your digital identity better

Digital identity

Find
employment

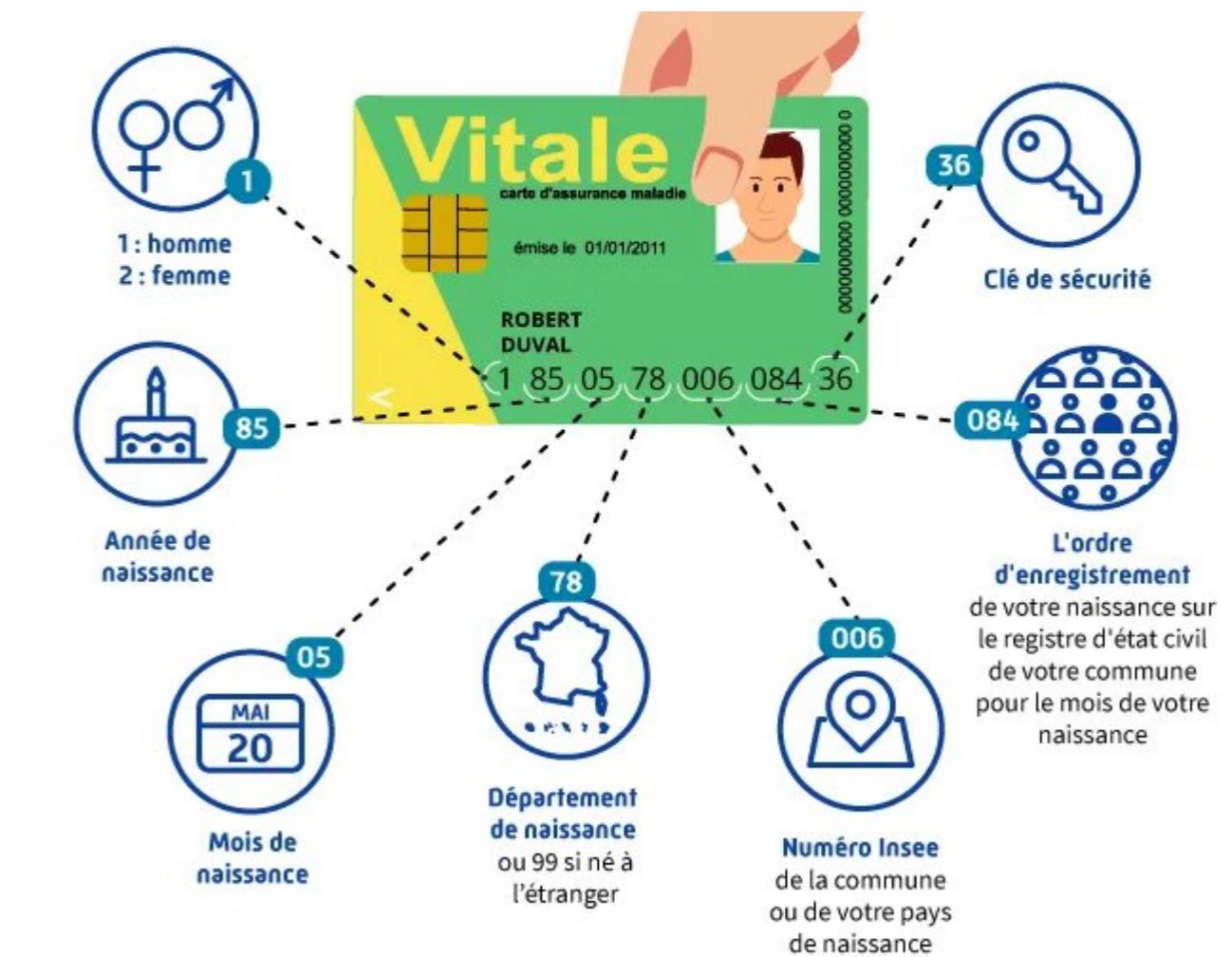
Control any name change. Differentiate from your namesakes.

Be recognized by your peers

Digital identifier

- Unique and lasting character string assigned to a person or object.
- Oftentimes, allowing to gather information on the identified object.

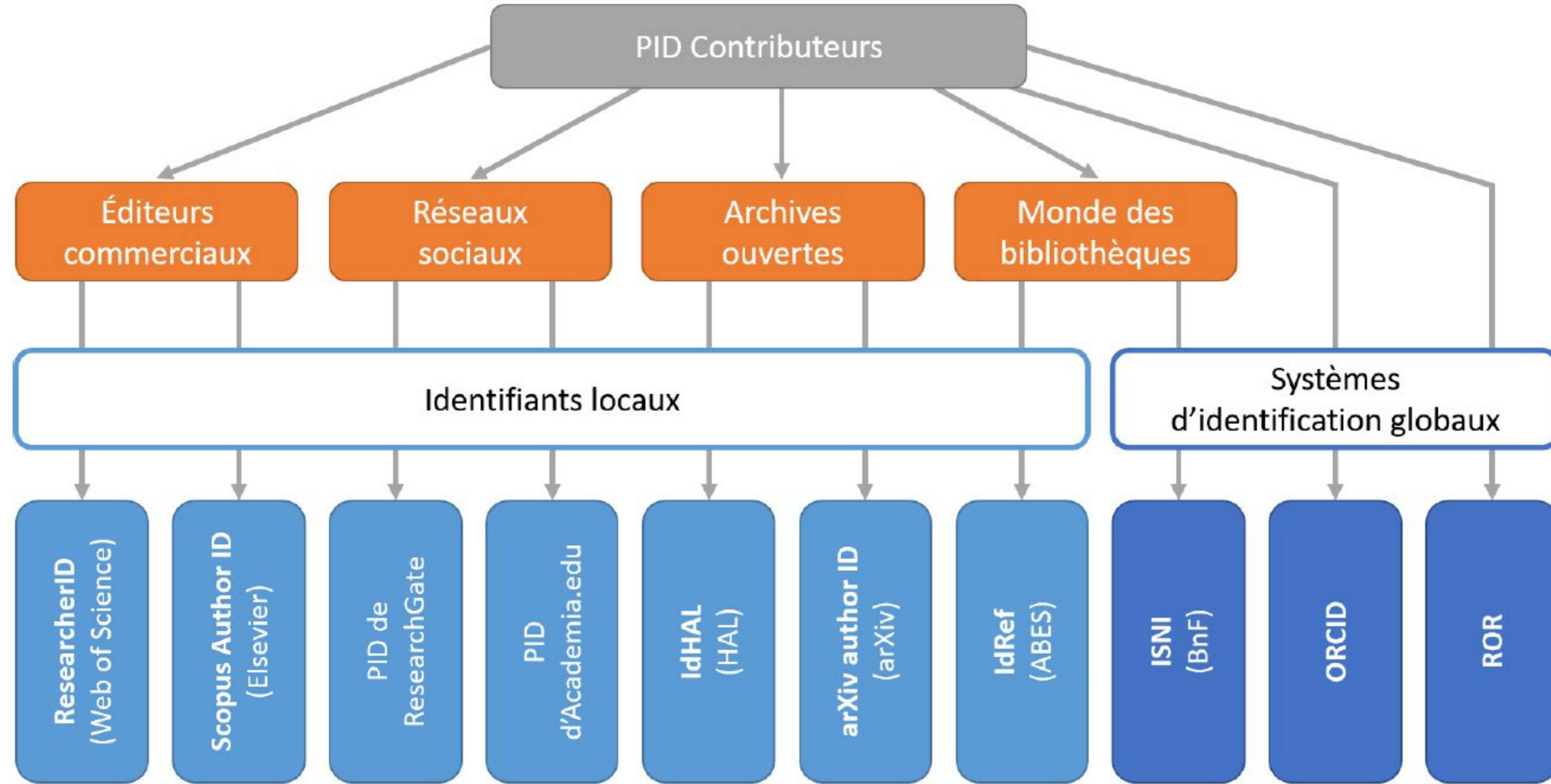
Examples:



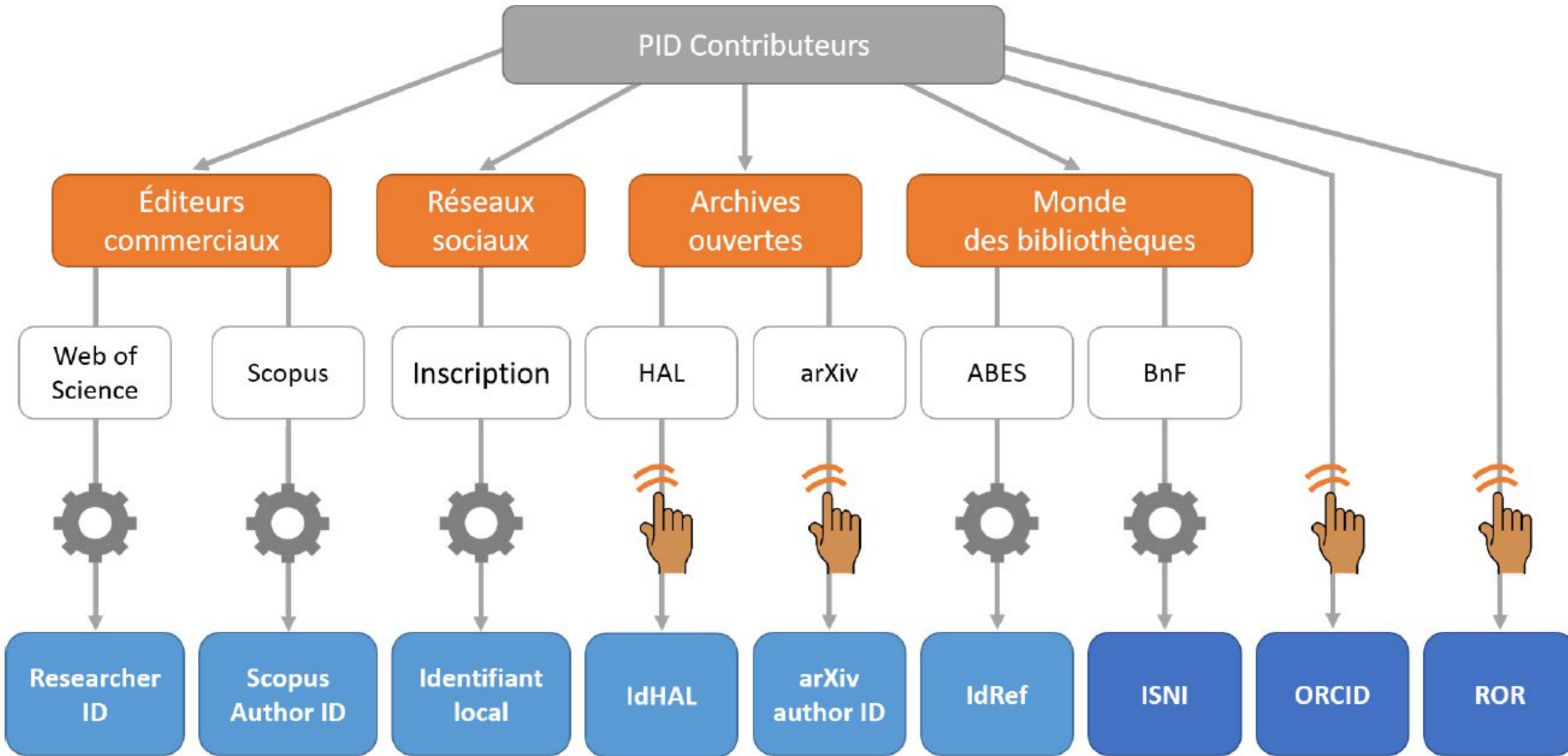
Researcher identifier?

- Allow to **unambiguously find** a researcher in a **set digital environment**
- **Assign** to a researcher without ambiguity **their own productions:**
 - *articles, communications, books, patents, data sets, grants, fundings, source codes...*
- One researcher can have multiple identifier depending on the different platforms or services they are using.

Contributor Personal Identifier (PID)



How are they created?



Activity 3 : Find the Researcher IDs

Case study of Brice Trouillet:

- Can you find all of his researcher identifiers ?
- How many did you find?
- List them all

Activity 3 : Find the Researcher IDs

Case study of Brice Trouillet:

- idHAL : [brice-trouillet](#)
- ORCID : [0000-0001-6156-3657](#)
- idRef : [083895213](#)
- ISNI : [0000000359204641](#)
- VIAF : [213123825](#)
- Loop : [484582](#)
- Scopus : [15758539200](#)
- WoS/Publons : [AAL-9250-2021](#)

Best practices

- Keep your **institutional page** up to date : [example 1](#) & [example 2](#)
 - With all your PID
- **Interconnect** your identifiers
 - Allowing them to get updated all at the same time
- Create a **CV HAL**: [example](#)
- Create your **Google Scholar** profile: [example](#)

Be careful when sharing personal data!

- Distinguish **personal** & **professional data**!
- This info is accessible to all...
- Examples seen on NU researcher's pages:
 - Passport number
 - Number of children
 - Personal address

Données personnelles

Née le [REDACTED] à [REDACTED] ([REDACTED])

Nationalité : [REDACTED] (Passeport n. [REDACTED])

Mariée, deux enfants

Adresse personnelle :

[REDACTED]

44 [REDACTED]

Digital strategies

How to choose your own digital strategy

➤ Objectives?

- What part of me do I want to share?

Your publications? Your data?

- To whom?

Colleagues ? Peers? The general public?

➤ How?

- With which tools?

Institutional? Used by my colleagues & peers? Used from everyone?

- Based on your own appetite for digital tools

- Depending on your available time

Strategy 1: Be recognizable

- Have an online **business card**
- Provide a better **identification**
- Distance yourself from **namesakes**
- Show **up-to-date and complete information**
- Boost your **referencing** in search engines & databases
- Be **reachable**



Strategy 2: Promote your research

- **Archive your publications** on dedicated websites
 - articles, preprints, research data, source code
- Be better **referenced** to be cited more often
- Boost your **metrics**.
 - impact factor, h-index, altmetrics, etc...



Strategy 3: Communicate & share

- Present yourself as an **expert** in your area
- Be known to the **general public**
- Engage in scientific **debates**
- For young researchers,
show off your **projects** and latest interventions/**news**



Activity 4: Role Play

Here is 3 researcher profiles and their needs :

- John wants to **be recognizable as a researcher**
- Valentine would like to **promote her research**
- Carlos wants **communicate around his research**

**Identify for each profile
what tools could work.**

Social networks: *General, academic...*

Academic social networks

Academia.edu, ResearchGate, GoogleScholar Profile?

➤ Advantages

- Network of researchers
Get in contact with other teams and researchers
- Identified as a researcher
Share your latest publications

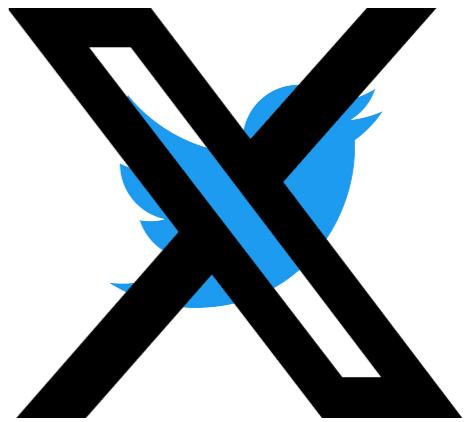
➤ Disadvantages

- Commercial networks
Academia.edu^{1, 2} subscription price surge
- Copyright infringement
ACS & Elsevier¹ deal with Research Gate
- Does not satisfy the mandatory archiving for some funders
These are not archives or open access repositories but social networks



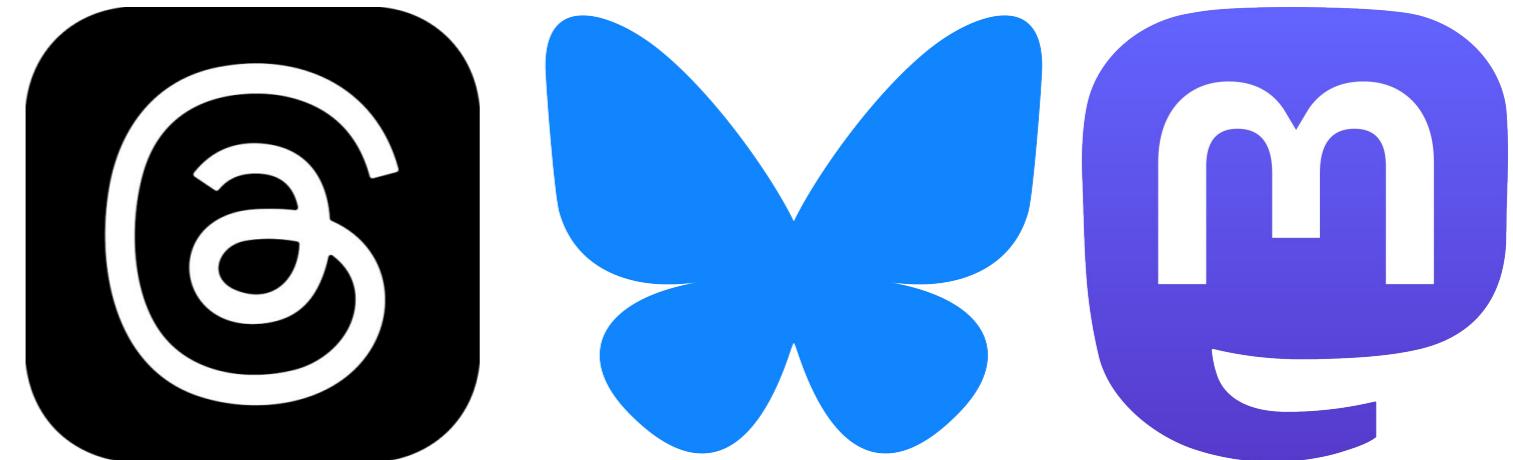
General Social Networks

Mastodon/X/Twitter/Bluesky/Threads, LinkedIn, Reddit...



➤ Advantages

- Create a network
Quick and easy way to get in touch
- Short format
Except linkedin (longer form more prevalent)
- Quick tool for monitoring your research area



➤ Disadvantages

- Change in leadership for the app
Twitter bough by Elon Musk – X's lack of moderation and extremist content made some researcher leave
- Short format = lack of nuance
- Anonymity / no verification of credentials



Other Social Networks

Instagram, TikTok, Twitch, Youtube...

➤ Advantages

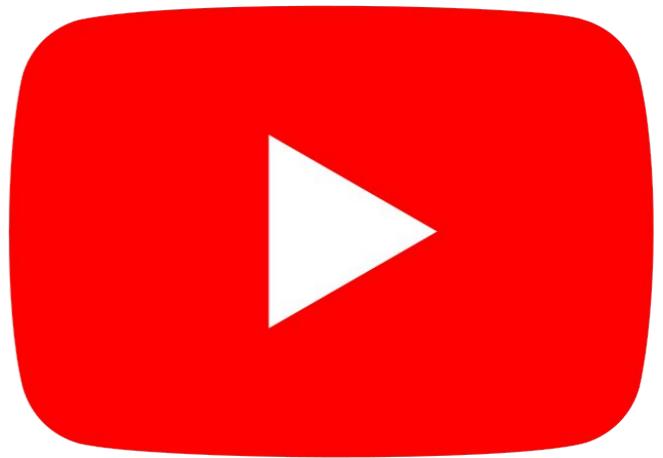
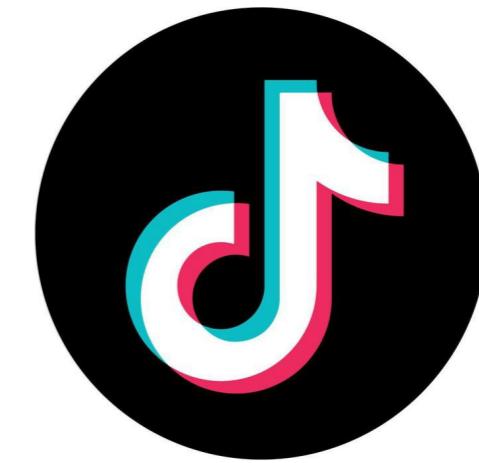
- Quicker, and more freedom
More visual content
- Allows you to express your creativity
Video, podcast, livestreaming...

➤ Disadvantages

- Harder to separate private & professional
- If needed, complicated to delete content!

➤ How?

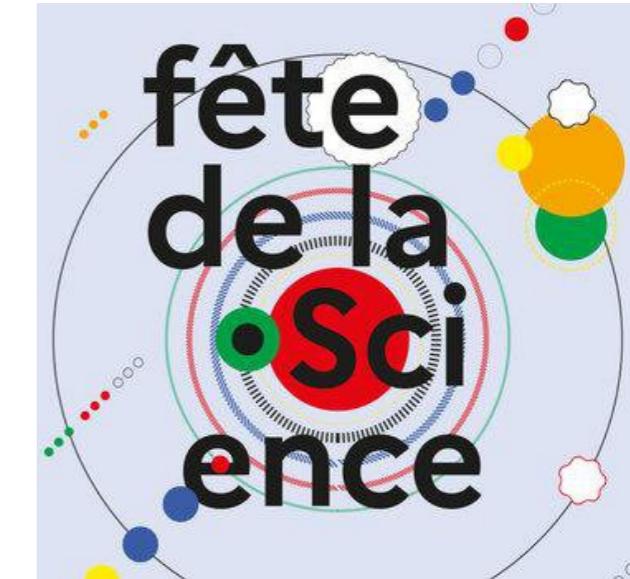
- Through mediation and outreach
Explain your research (or research in general) to a non-scientific audience, share recordings of conferences...



Share. Communicate.
Outreach.

Communicate on your research

- **MT180** (Your Dissertation in 180 Seconds)
 - Public speaking
 - Summarizing & Popularizing
- **Nuit Blanche des Chercheur·es**
 - Sharing with diverse audience
Researchers & non-researchers
 - Conferences, workshops,etc...
- **Prix Science Ouverte de la Thèse**
 - To encourage PhD student to share their work as open as possible
- **Fête de la science**



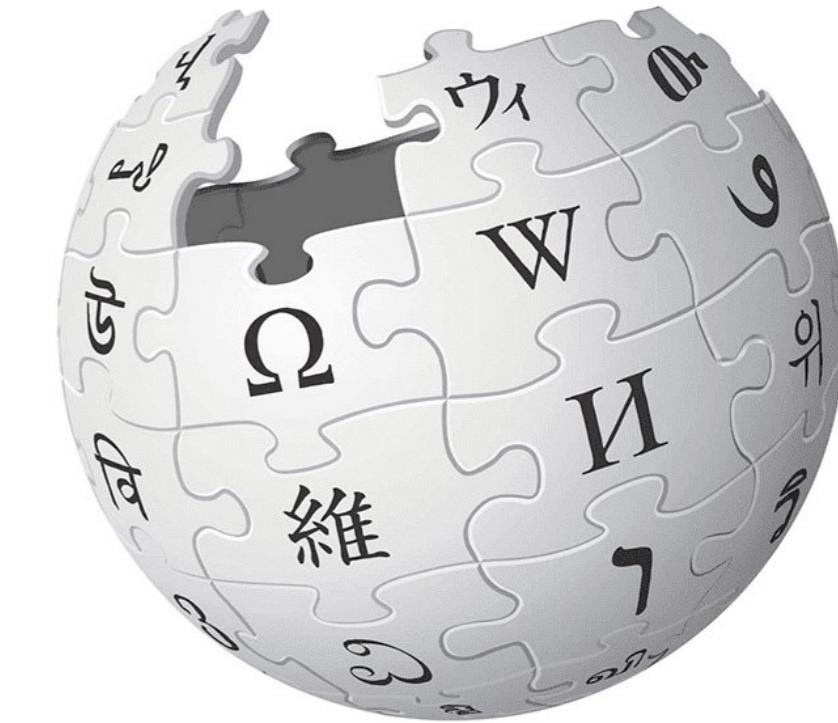
Sharing & Popularizing your research

➤ Wikipedia

- Participate in the open sharing of information
- Follow community guidelines
- Encyclopaedic approach

➤ The Conversation

- Journalistic approach
- Outreach and popularization of published research
For the general public
- International
- Verification of university affiliation



WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

THE CONVERSATION

Dissemination:

Blogs and personal websites

Qu'est-ce qu'un carnet de recherche ?

- Valorisation de la recherche **au cours** de celle-ci (et non après coup)
- **Différents plateformes pour différents objectifs :**
 - Hypothèses (via OpenEditions)
 - Blog personnel (Wordpress, Omeka Classic)
 - Ou Site personnel (Github Pages, ou autre)
 - Medium
 - Substack

Hypotheses



Hypotheses

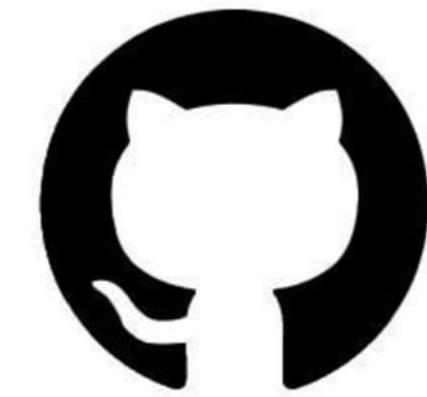
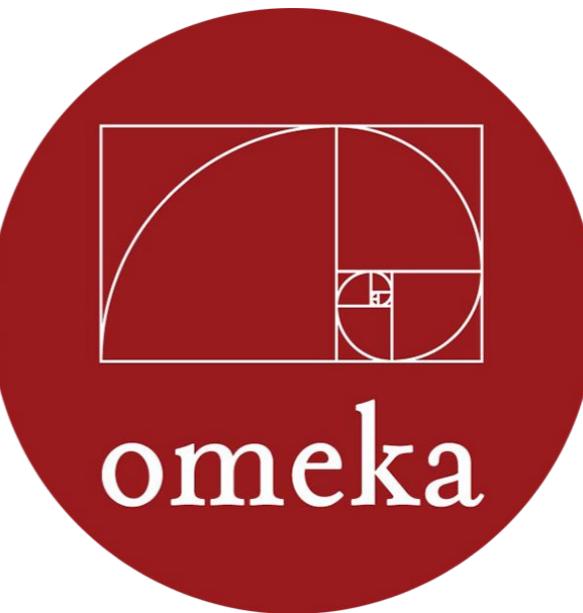
- Academic blog hosted by OpenEditions
- Validation of the editorial project and of your affiliation
- Assign a DOI for every blog post (easily citable)
- Possibility to have a multilingual blog
- Does not accept new submission at the moment (understaffing issues)
- Examples [1](#), [2](#), [3](#)

Blog or Personal Website

- More **freedom** in format and **free** to make, standing page or blogging
- Might require more **technical knowledge** at first
- **No certification**
= need to **link to your institutional page**
- **French examples:**

Maître Eolas: <https://maître-eolas.fr/>

Olivier Ertzscheid: <https://affordance.framasoft.org/>



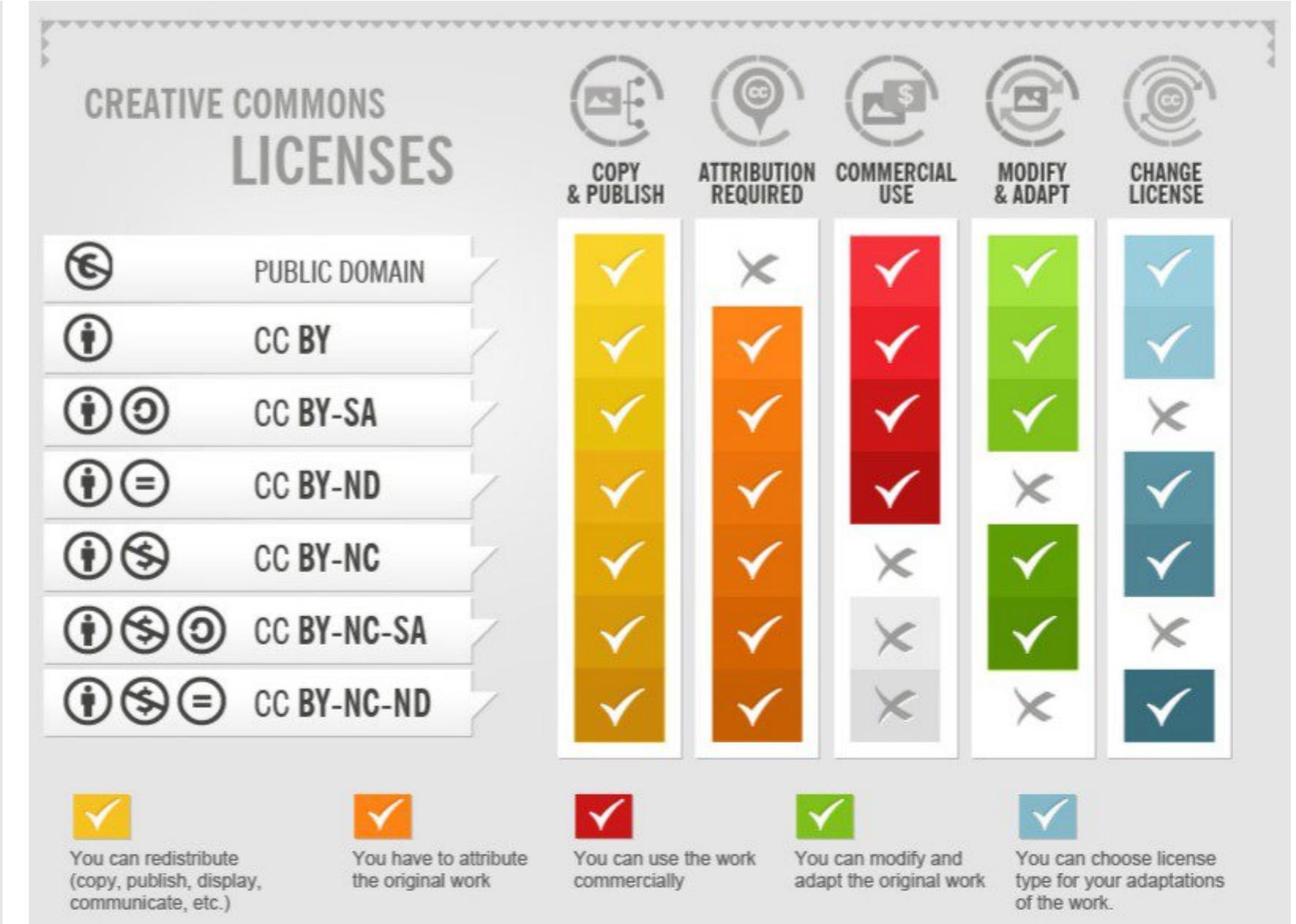
GitHub Pages

Medium & Substack

- **Medium**
 - Create your own **blog**
 - But also allows to publish articles in **thematic publications**
 - [Example](#)
- **Substack**
 - Creation of a **newsletter**
 - Also **accessible online**
 - Based on monetization of your work but **can also be available for free**
 - [Example - PhD Student](#)



Think about applying a license on your work



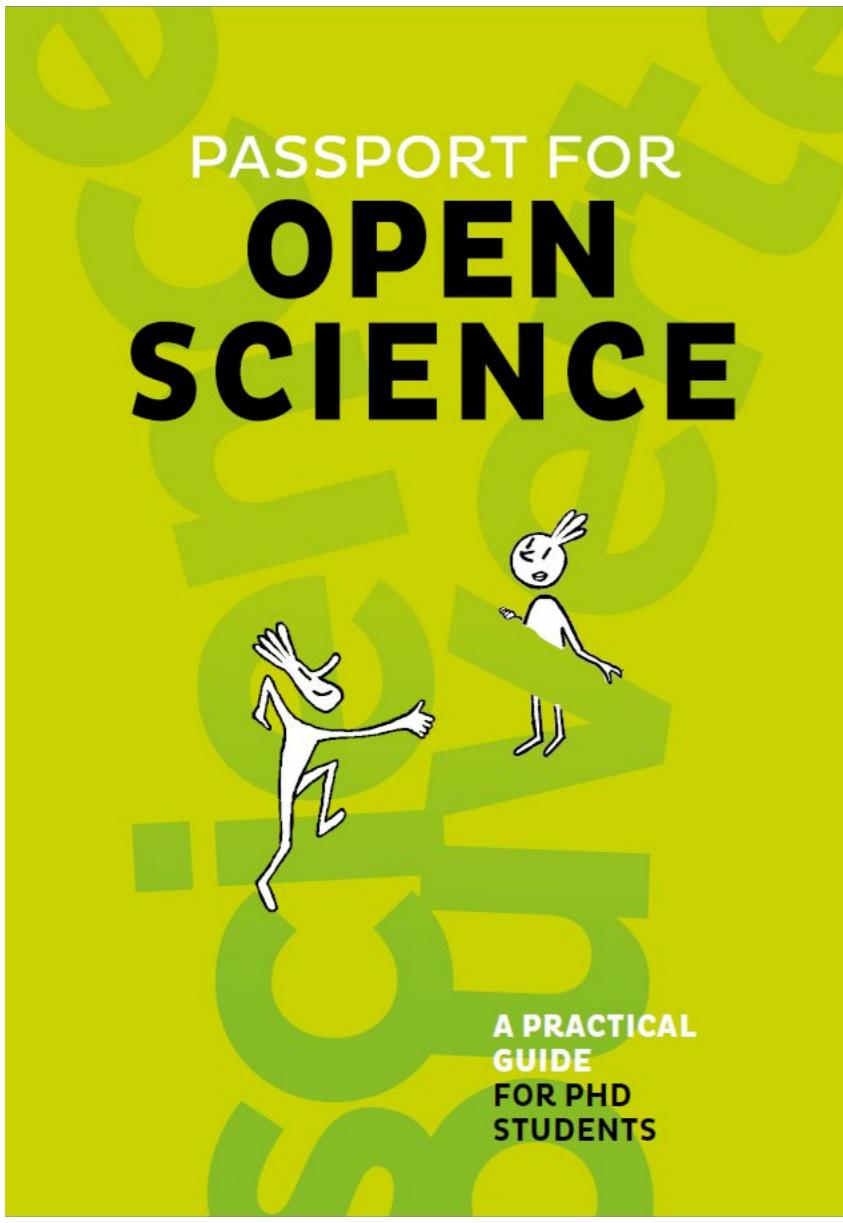
[Creative Commons License Chooser](#)

Helpful links

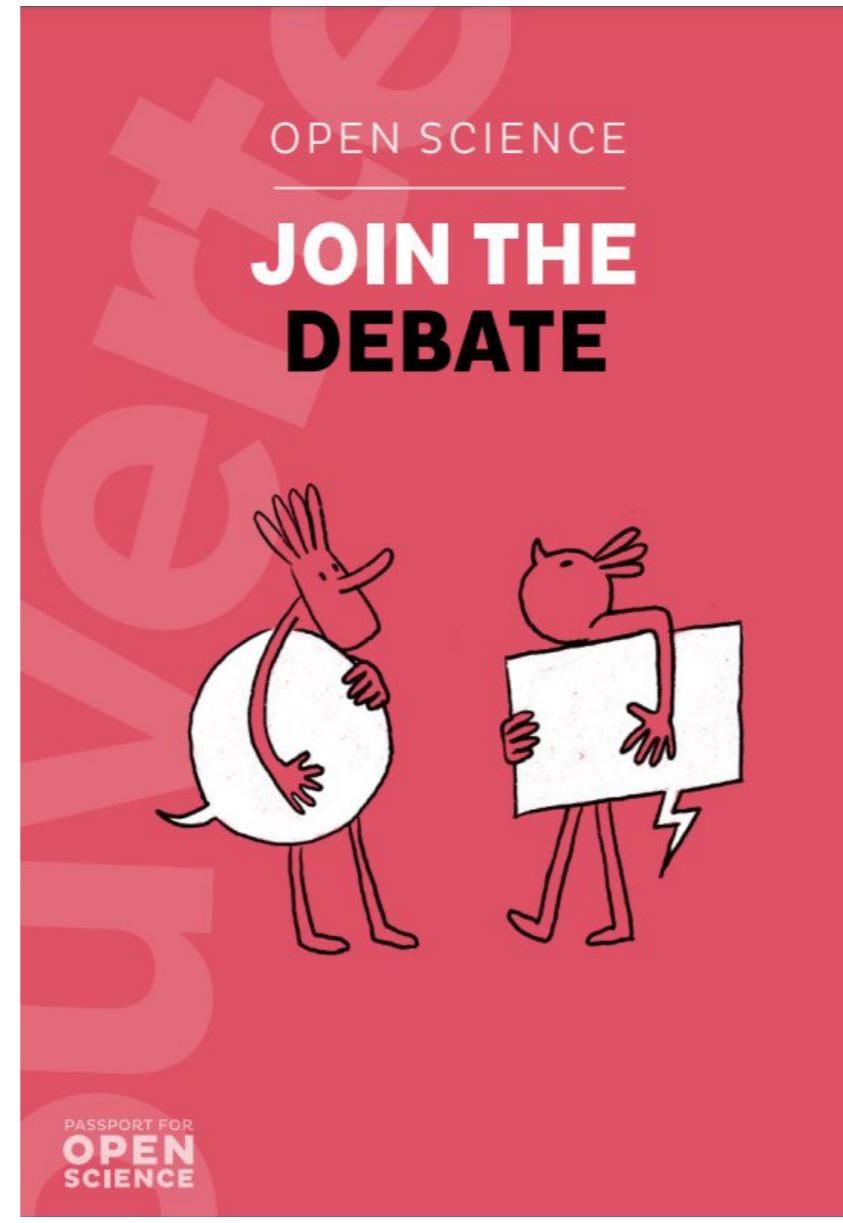
Links to French resources on the topic

- **Être visible sur internet : l'identité numérique du chercheur** ([Ressources](#))
- **Quels réseaux sociaux utiliser dans le cadre académique en 2024 ?**
([Ressources & Conférence](#))
- **Valoriser ses recherches sur Wikipédia** ([Support](#))
- **Plateforme Madoc BU Science Ouverte** ([Ressources & Supports](#))
- **Twitch : un nouvel espace d'expression scientifique ?** ([Conférence](#))
- **Science avec et pour la société** ([Brochure](#))

For further information: Open Science Guides



**PASSPORT FOR
OPEN SCIENCE**



**JOIN THE
DEBATE**

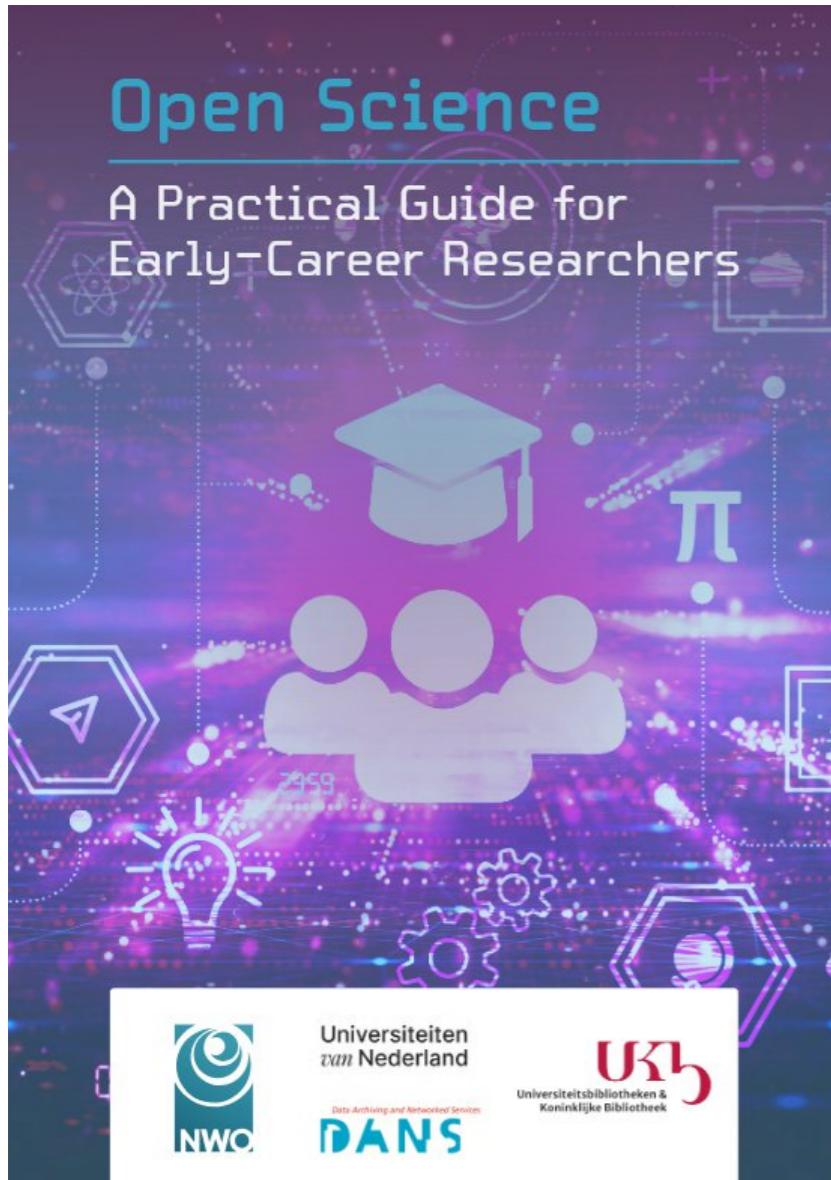


**RESEARCH
DATA**

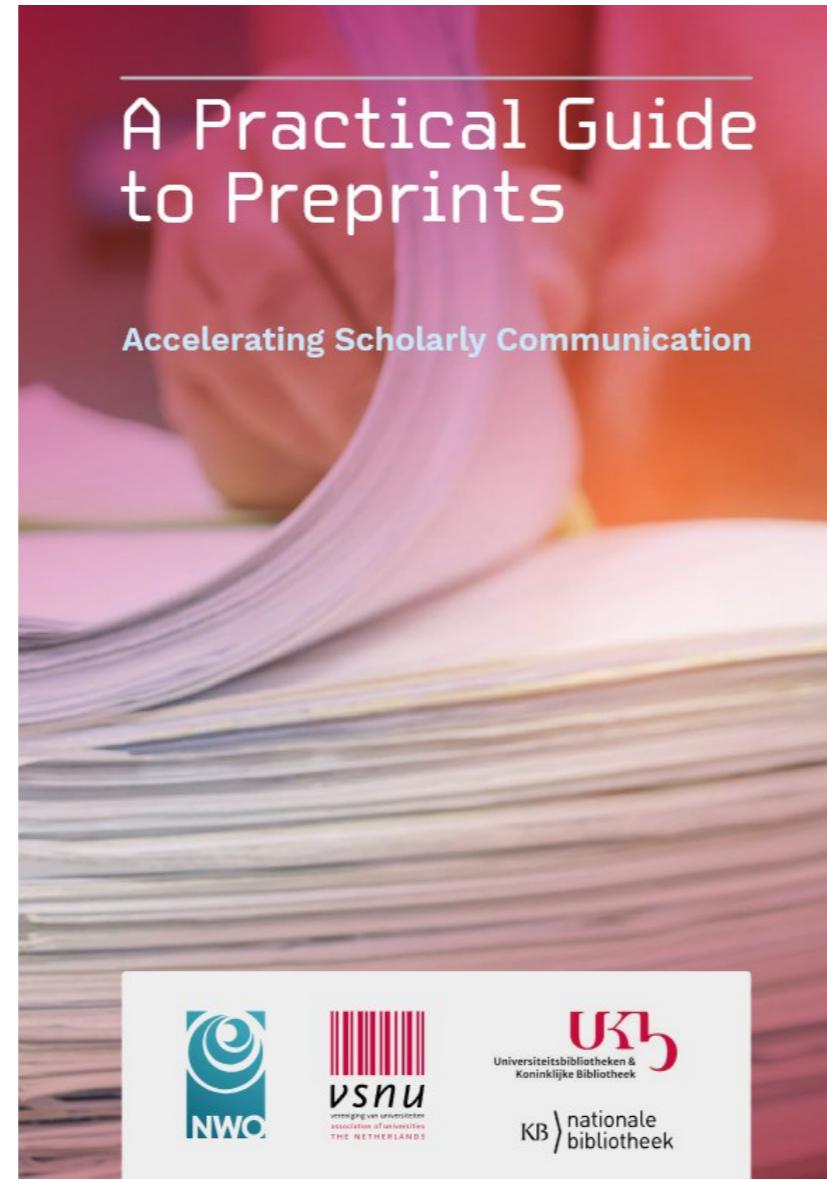


**SOURCE CODE
AND SOFTWARE**

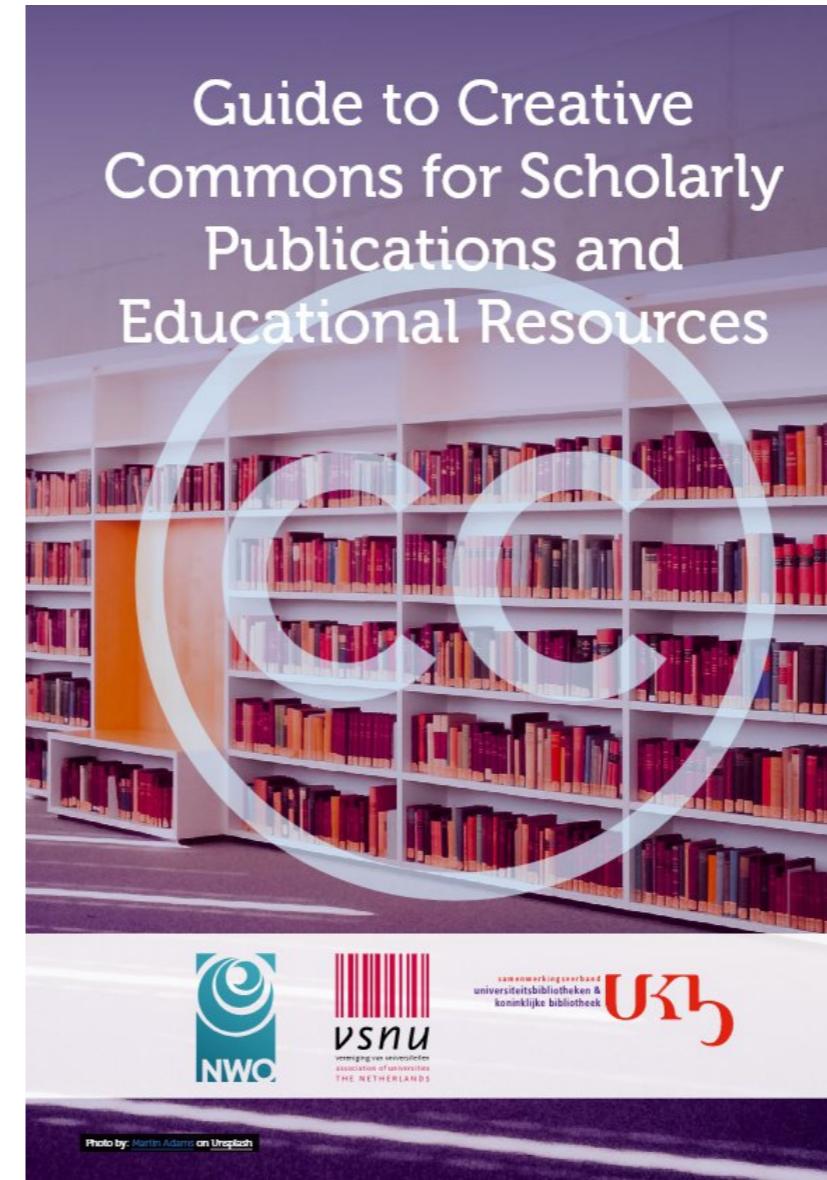
For further information: Open Science Guides (NL)



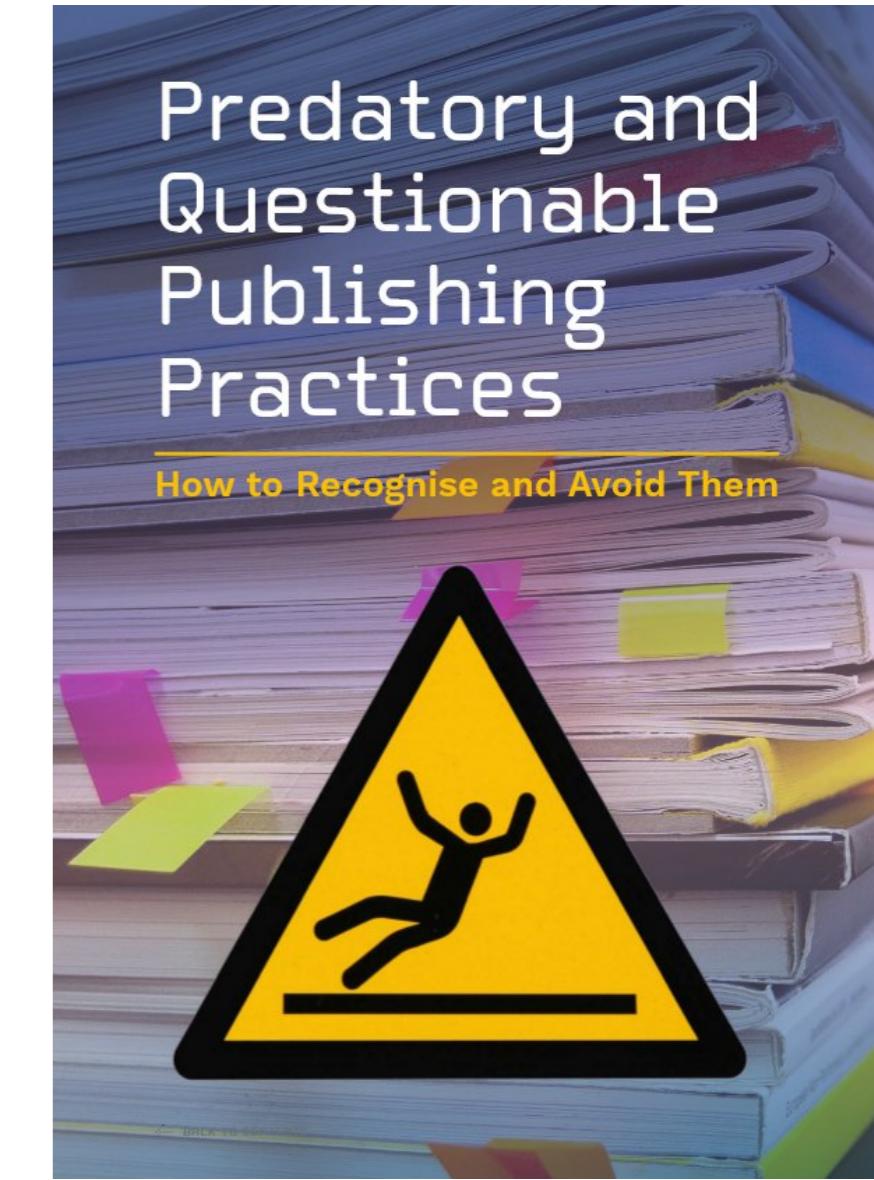
[Open Science: A Practical Guide for Early-Career Researchers](#)



[A Practical Guide to Preprints: Accelerating Scholarly Communication](#)

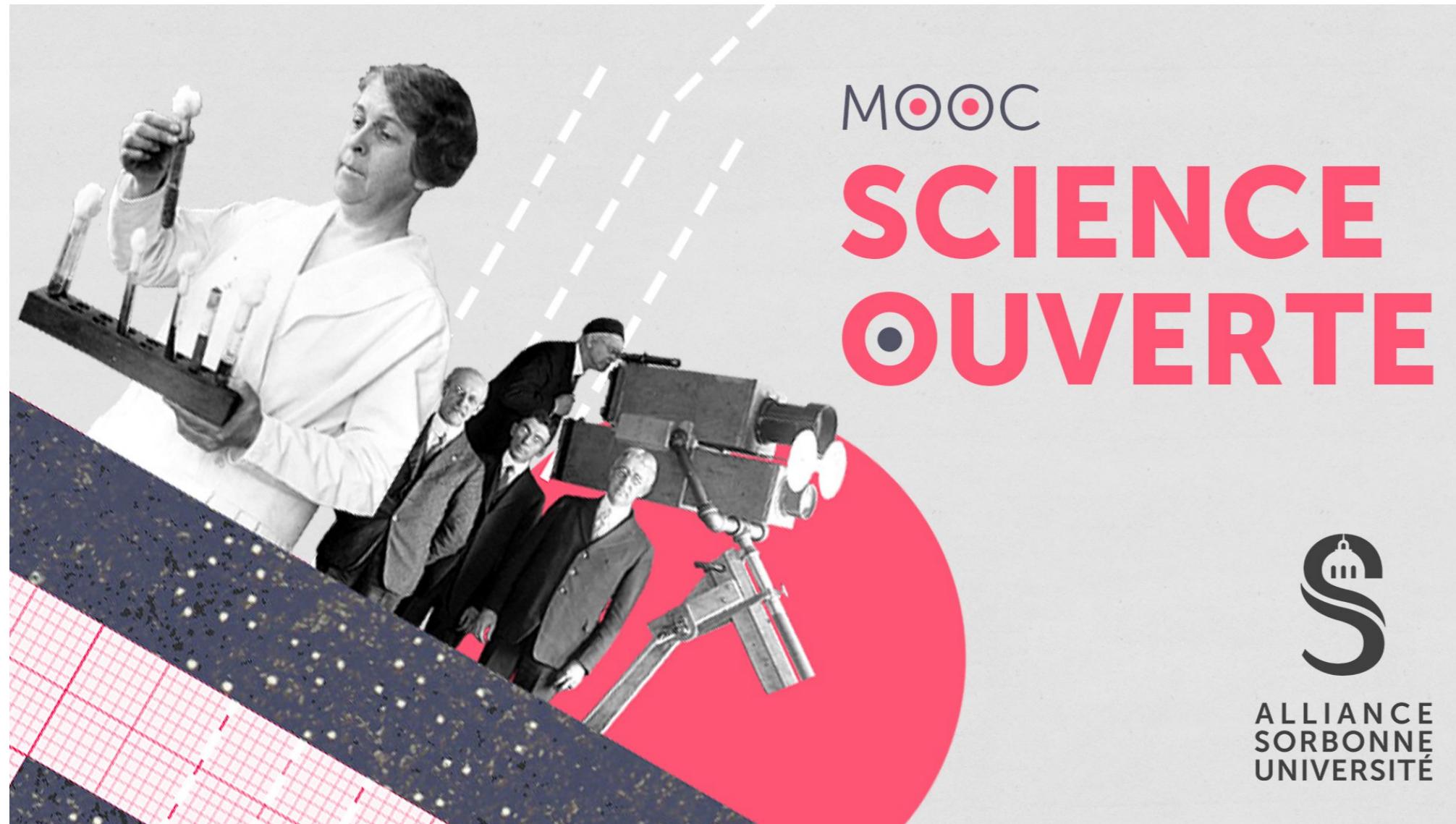


[Guide to Creative Commons for Scholarly Publications and Educational Resources](#)



[Predatory and Questionable Publishing Practices: How to Recognise and Avoid Them](#)

For further information: Open Science MOOC



Available on Fun MOOC (in FR & EN)

<https://www.fun-mooc.fr/fr/cours/la-science-ouverte/>



Course plan

- + INTRODUCTION module
- + PUBLICATION module
- + RESEARCH DATA module
- + EVALUATION, TRUST, INTEGRITY module
- + CITIZEN SCIENCE module
- + SCIENCES AND SOCIETY module
- + PERSPECTIVES module

- Open to all. Self-paced. Free. Only require to register on the platform. Bilingual.
- **6 thematic modules** that can be taken in any order.

Our other training opportunities

Accueil

Informations pratiques



Les services



Les formations



Journées des libertés
numériques



Animations culturelles



Les bibliothèques



La documentation



Science ouverte et services
aux chercheurs



Les archives ouvertes

Publier : quelques
repères

Les données de la
recherche

Bibliométrie

Baromètre nantais de la
science ouverte

Thèses et mémoires

Se former à la science ouverte

Les BUS de Nantes Université vous proposent des offres de formations sur la science ouverte, adaptées à vos besoins, tout au long de l'année universitaire sur place et à distance.

Nous proposons des formations adaptées aux publics visés, que vous soyez doctorant, enseignant-chercheur ou bien tout autre personnel de Nantes Université.

Questions et renseignements

Pour toutes questions ou si vous souhaitez organiser une intervention spécifique dans votre labo, n'hésitez pas à nous contacter par mail à l'adresse : bu-science-ouverte@univ-nantes.fr

En ce moment

- La [Semaine Data-SHS](#) se déroule du **9 au 13 décembre 2024**.
- Organisée par la [MSH](#) et [PROGEDO-Loire](#), les inscriptions sont ouvertes à tous.

Une question ?

[CONTACTEZ-NOUS](#)

Contact

- bu-science-ouverte@univ-nantes.fr
- Chargée de Mission Formation : **Marine Bernard**



Find all our other
training
opportunities:
[here](#)

On Amethis ↓

The screenshot shows the Amethis platform interface. At the top, there is a dark header with the Amethis logo, search icons, and user status. Below the header, the breadcrumb navigation shows 'Formations > Catalogue de formation'. The main title 'Catalogue de formation' is centered above a list of course cards.

Search Bar: SO-BUNA

Filter Options: Site de la session, Période de candidature, Filtrer par compétence, Filtrer par catégorie, Filtrer par service organisateur, Filtrer par public cible, Filtrer par langue, Collège doctoral de Bretagne, Collège doctoral Pays de Loire.

Course Cards:

- SO-BUNA-01 - Science ouverte : une introduction** (Collège doctoral de Bretagne) - 02:00 - Français, Anglais - **Candidatures à venir** (button)
- SO-BUNA-02 - Science ouverte : pourquoi, comment publier en accès libre ?** (Collège doctoral Pays de Loire) - 03:00 - Français, Anglais - **Candidatures à venir** (button), **Candidatures ouvertes** (button)
- ETH-SO-BUNA-00 - Journée des doctorant-e-s : Construire la confiance, ouvrir la science** (Collège doctoral Pays de Loire) - 03:30 - Français, Anglais - **Candidatures à venir** (button), **Candidatures ouvertes** (button)
- SO-BUNA-06 - Science Ouverte : Les outils de la bibliométrie - Scopus** (Collège doctoral Pays de Loire) - 01:30 - Français - **Aucune session programmée** (button)
- SO-BUNA-05 - Science Ouverte : Appréhender et optimiser l'impact de ses publications - introduction à la bibliométrie** (Collège doctoral Pays de Loire) - 02:00 - Français, Anglais - **Candidatures à venir** (button)

Right Panel Overlay:

On Amethis:

- Menu → Formations → Catalogue de formation
- Search by code: → “SO-BUNA”

How to contact us?

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Nantes Université Bibliothèque universitaire website. The header includes the Nantes Université logo, a search bar labeled "RECHERCHER", and a menu icon. The main content features a large image of people in a library setting. The title "Bibliothèque universitaire" is displayed, along with the breadcrumb "BIBLIOTHÈQUE UNIVERSITAIRES > SCIENCE OUVERTE". A sidebar on the left lists various services, with "Science ouverte et services aux chercheurs" highlighted by a blue vertical bar. The main article is titled "Diffuser votre recherche avec la Science ouverte" and discusses open science's goal of widespread publication and data sharing. It includes three sub-sections: "Déposer ses publications dans HAL", "Publier en accès ouvert (open access)", and "Gérer et partager ses données de la recherche", each with an associated icon.

BY EMAIL :

[bu-science-ouverte
@univ-nantes.fr](mailto:bu-science-ouverte@univ-nantes.fr)

